

Company Report

Monday, 23 April 2018

Doha Bank (DHBK)

| Recommendation | MARKET PERFORM | Risk Rating | R-3 |
|----------------|----------------|--------------------|---------|
| Share Price | QR27.60 | Target Price | QR31.00 |
| Implied Upside | +12.3% | | |

1Q2018 Bottom-Line Driven by Lower Net Provisions

A secure dividend play with improving fundamentals; maintain Market Perform for now. DHBK remains a compelling dividend play given what we consider to be a safe payout of QR2.50-3.00/sh over the next 3-5 years. The stock is also one of the highest yielding names in the region.

Highlights

- **1Q2018 net income driven by lower provisions & impairments both sequentially and YoY.** DHBK reported net profit of QR381.4mn (in-line with our estimate of QR371.3mn; variation of +2.7%) vs. QR61.4mn in 4Q2017 & QR364.4mn in 1Q2017 (+4.7% growth). The bottom-line was driven by a sharp in provisions as revenue and net operating income receded QoQ and YoY. The bank booked net provisions of QR60.5mn vs. QR400.3mn in 4Q2017 (QR86.4mn in 1Q2017).
- Spreads compressed sequentially. Net interest income decreased by 7.3% QoQ (+7.5% YoY) to QR560.1mn. DHBK's net interest margin contracted by 22bps QoQ (+13bps YoY) to 2.64%. The compression in the spread was due to CoFs gaining by 19bps while yield on assets remaining flat. The margin pressure in 1Q2018 was possibly due to deposits flows at the end of 4Q2017 and the interest expense associated with it may not have impacted the income statement in 4Q2017.
- Efficiency ratio remained unchanged; still on the high side. Opex and revenue declined by similar percentages. Thus, C/I ratio remained at 37% vs. 38% in 4Q2017 and 1Q2017.
- **Provisioning as per IFRS 9 wiped out risk reserves.** DHBK's expected net credit losses & impairments sat at QR1.5bn. After netting it out against risk reserves, the remaining charge of QR134.3mn was applied to retained earnings. These charges reduced shareholders' equity by 14.7% YTD.
- **CoR dropped, which is a positive.** CoR came in at 28bps in 1Q2018 vs. 232bps in 4Q2017 (35bps in 1Q2017).
- Asset quality remained under pressure. DHBK's asset quality worsened with the bank's NPLs gaining by 13.3% QoQ to QR2.6bn. Moreover, The NPL ratio moved to 3.99% from 3.61% in 2017. However, the coverage ratio remains healthy at 109%.
- Net Loans and deposits exhibited flat performance. Net loans and deposits remained flat at QR59.9bn and QR59.3bn, respectively. Hence the LDR remained unchanged at 101%. On the other hand, loans to stable sources of funds rested at 92%.
- **CET1 ratio declined as a result of impairments arising from IFRS 9.** DHBK's CET1 ratio declined by 208bps to 10.2% from 12.3% at the end of 2017. Moreover, total Tier-1 ratio (includes AT1 capital) sequentially dropped by 195bps to 15.4% vs. 17.4% in FY2017.

Catalysts

• 1) Better execution of the bank's strategy and 2) improvement in asset quality

Recommendation, Valuation and Risks

- **Recommendation and valuation:** We retain our Market Perform rating and QR31/sh. PT. DHBK is trading at a 2018e P/B and P/E of 0.9x and 9.0x, respectively.
- Risks: 1) Geopolitical factors and 3) Exposure real estate & contracting segments

Key Financial Data and Estimates

| | 2017 | 2018e | 2019e | 2020e |
|--------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| EPS | 3.02 | 3.07 | 3.97 | 4.55 |
| Growth | -3.2 | 1.6 | 29.2 | 14.8 |
| P/E(x) | 9.6 | 9.0 | 7.0 | 6.1 |
| BVPS (QR) | 34.9 | 29.8 | 31.2 | 33.6 |
| P/B (x) | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| DPS (QR) | 3.00 | 2.50 | 2.00 | 2.50 |
| Dividend Yield (%) | 10.9 | 9.1 | 7.2 | 9.1 |

Source: Company data, QNBFS Research

Key Data

| - | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Current Market Price (QR) | 27.60 |
| Dividend Yield (%) | 9.1 |
| Bloomberg Ticker | DHBK QD |
| ADR/GDR Ticker | N/A |
| Reuters Ticker | DOBK.QA |
| ISIN | QA0006929770 |
| Sector* | Banks & Fin. Svcs. |
| 52wk High/52wk Low (QR) | 34.98/25.20 |
| 3-m Average Volume ('000) | 392.1 |
| Mkt. Cap. (\$ bn/QR bn) | 2.4/8.9 |
| Shares Outstanding (mn) | 310.0 |
| FO Limit* (%) | 49.0 |
| Current FO* (%) | 13.0 |
| 1-Year Total Return (%) | -1.2 |
| Fiscal Year End | December 31 |

Source: Bloomberg (as of April 23, 2018), *Qatar Exchange (as of April 22, 2018); Note: FO is foreign ownership

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Company Description

Doha Bank is Qatar's 3rd largest conventional bank with a market share of ~8% in loans and deposits, respectively (5th largest among all listed banks). DHBK was known for solely being a retail bank with retail loans representing ~42% of its loan book in 2008. However, the bank has shifted its strategy by tapping other sectors of the economy such as contracting and real estate. As of FY2017, loans to contractors made up ~17% of its loan portfolio vs. ~10% in 2008. During the same period, retail loans dropped from ~42% to ~14%.

Detailed Financial Statements

| Income Statement (In QR mn) | FY2017 | FY2018e | FY2019e | FY2020e |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Net Interest Income | 2,255 | 2,421 | 2,621 | 2,830 |
| Fees & Commissions | 465 | 476 | 505 | 507 |
| FX Income | 107 | 111 | 117 | 109 |
| Other Income | 119 | 113 | 122 | 136 |
| Non-Interest Income | 691 | 700 | 744 | 752 |
| Total Revenue | 2,946 | 3,121 | 3,365 | 3,582 |
| Operating Expenses | (1,103) | (1,130) | (1,182) | (1,276) |
| Net Operating Income | 1,843 | 1,991 | 2,183 | 2,306 |
| Net Provisions & Impairments | (735) | (814) | (728) | (667) |
| Net Profit Before Tax | 1,109 | 1,177 | 1,456 | 1,639 |
| Tax | 1 | (5) | (7) | (7) |
| Net Profit (Headline/Reported) | 1,110 | 1,172 | 1,449 | 1,631 |
| Interest on Tier-1 Note | (220) | (220) | (220) | (220) |
| Social & Sports Contribution Fund | (28) | (29) | (36) | (41) |
| Attributable Net Profit | 862 | 922 | 1,193 | 1,370 |

Source: Company data, QNBFS Research

| Balance Sheet (In QR mn) | FY2017 | FY2018e | FY2019e | FY2020e |
|--|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| Assets | | | | |
| Cash & Balances with Central Bank | 6,670 | 4,995 | 6,126 | 5,826 |
| Interbank Loans | 7,822 | 8,599 | 9,816 | 8,480 |
| Net Investments | 17,513 | 20,109 | 22,176 | 23,768 |
| Net Loans | 59,804 | 61,423 | 65,440 | 70,671 |
| Other Assets | 978 | 994 | 993 | 1,072 |
| Net PP&E | 709 | 643 | 614 | 587 |
| Total Assets | 93,495 | 96,764 | 105,166 | 110,404 |
| Liabilities | | | | |
| Interbank Deposits | 11,005 | 12,068 | 13,352 | 11,623 |
| Customer Deposits | 59,468 | 62,442 | 68,061 | 72,826 |
| Term Loans | 6,091 | 6,700 | 7,504 | 8,629 |
| Other Liabilities | 2,124 | 2,310 | 2,586 | 2,913 |
| Tier-1 Perpetual Note | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 |
| Total Liabilities | 82,688 | 87,519 | 95,503 | 99,991 |
| Total Shareholders' Equity | 10,807 | 9,245 | 9,663 | 10,413 |
| Total Liabilities & Shareholders' Equity | 93,495 | 96,764 | 105,166 | 110,404 |

Source: Company data, QNBFS Research

| Ratios | FY2017 | FY2018e | FY2019e | FY2020e |
|--|--------|---------|-------------|---------|
| Profitability (%) | | | | |
| RoAE (Attributable) | 8.5 | 9.2 | 12.6 | 13.7 |
| RoAA (Attributable) | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| RoRWA (Attributable) | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| NIM (% of IEAs) | 2.71 | 2.81 | 2.83 | 2.87 |
| NIM (% of RWAs) | 2.85 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 2.95 |
| NIM (% of AAs) | 2.45 | 2.54 | 2.60 | 2.63 |
| Spread | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Efficiency (%) | | | | |
| Cost-to-Income (Headline) | 37.4 | 36.2 | 35.1 | 35.6 |
| Cost-to-Income (Core) | 38.1 | 36.8 | 35.6 | 36.4 |
| Liquidity (%) | | | | |
| LDR | 100.6 | 98.4 | 96.1 | 97.0 |
| Loans/Assets | 64.0 | 63.5 | 62.2 | 64.0 |
| Cash & Interbank Loans-to-Total Assets | 15.5 | 14.0 | 15.2 | 13.0 |
| Deposits to Assets | 63.6 | 64.5 | 64.7 | 66.0 |
| Wholesale Funding to Loans | 28.6 | 30.6 | 31.9 | 28.7 |
| IEAs to IBLs | 109.3 | 109.7 | 108.2 | 109.1 |
| Asset Quality (%) | | | | |
| NPL Ratio | 3.61 | 3.95 | 4.06 | 4.30 |
| NPLs to Shareholder's Equity | 20.9 | 28.2 | 29.7 | 31.5 |
| NPLs to Tier 1 Capital | 23.3 | 30.9 | 31.7 | 34.1 |
| Coverage Ratio | 124.8 | 124.5 | 130.0 | 126.3 |
| ALL/Average Loans | 4.5 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.6 |
| Cost of Risk | 95 | 106 | 89 | 77 |
| Capitalization (%) | | | | |
| Tier 1 Ratio | 17.4 | 15.1 | 14.1 | 13.7 |
| CAR | 17.5 | 15.3 | 14.2 | 13.9 |
| Tier 1 Capital to Assets | 14.7 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 12.3 |
| Tier 1 Capital to Loans | 22.9 | 20.3 | 19.9 | 19.3 |
| Tier 1 Capital to Deposits | 23.0 | 20.0 | 19.1 | 18.7 |
| Leverage (x) | 8.7 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 10.6 |
| Growth (%) | | | | |
| Net Interest Income | 8.8 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 8.0 |
| Non-Interest Income | 2.1 | 1.4 | 6.2 | 1.1 |
| Total Revenue | 7.1 | 5.9 | 7.8 | 6.4 |
| Opex | 2.3 | 2.5 | 4.6 | 8.0 |
| Net Operating Income | 10.3 | 8.0 | 9.6 | 5.6 |
| Net Income (Headline/Reported) | 5.3 | 5.5 | 23.7 | 12.5 |
| Net Income (Attributable) | 6.8 | 7.0 | 23.7 | 12.5 |
| | 1.0 | | 29.4 6.5 | |
| Loans | | 2.7 | | 8.0 |
| Deposits | 6.7 | 5.0 | 9.0 | 7.0 |
| Assets | 3.5 | 3.5 | 8.7 | 5.0 |
| RWAs | -0.7 | 4.3 | 12.5 | 7.4 |

Source: Company data, QNBFS Research

| Recommendations | | |
|---|----------------------|--|
| Based on the range for the upside / downside offered by the 12 - month target price of a stock versus the current market price | | |
| OUTPERFORM | Greater than +20% | |
| ACCUMULATE | Between +10% to +20% | |
| MARKET PERFORM | Between -10% to +10% | |
| REDUCE | Between -10% to -20% | |
| UNDERPERFORM | Lower than -20% | |
| | | |

| Risk Ratings |
|--------------|
|--------------|

Reflecting historic and expected price volatility versus the local market average and qualitative risk analysis of fundamentals

| R-1 | Significantly lower than average |
|-----|-----------------------------------|
| R-2 | Lower than average |
| R-3 | Medium / In-line with the average |
| R-4 | Above average |
| R-5 | Significantly above average |

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